

LESSON 2

Look it Up!



Get Ready

A. Complete the table with the names of dictionaries.



	Persian to Persian	English to Persian	English to English
1	Moin Dictionary	Hayyim	Oxford
2	Dekhoda	Aryanpour	Longman
3	Amid	Hezareh	cambridge

B. Write the names of four online dictionaries and their web addresses.



	Persian to Persian	English to English
1	https://dictionary.abadis.ir Abadis online dictionary moeen	cambridge https://dictionary.cambridge.org/
2	http://www.rismoon.com/moeenletterindex-fa.html	Oxford https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/
3	Vajeyuab https://www.vajehyab.com/	Merriam https://www.merriam-webster.com/
4	فارسی یاب http://www.farsilookup.com/	longman https://www.ldoceonline.com/

Part I

Reading Comprehension

تمی دوئم تا چه حد باید هایلایت روی جدی گرفت و چطور باید ارزش
ارزشیابی به عمل بیاد. چون کتاب به بروسه خاصی اشاره نکرده
اما طبق مطالعات مختلف:

Use colors of ink to indicate different ideas: for example:

Yellow- main idea covers the word in wide tip

Blue- detail underline 1-3 words

Red -example

- هایلایت در هر سطر بیش از ۳ کلمه نباشد

- نهایت یک سوم صفحه باید هایلایت بشه

- هر رنگی رو که برای اهداف فوق الذکر انتخاب کردید اوتا رو برای

خودتون همیشه رعایت کنید چون کار ذهن رو با داشتن الگو راحت تر می کنه

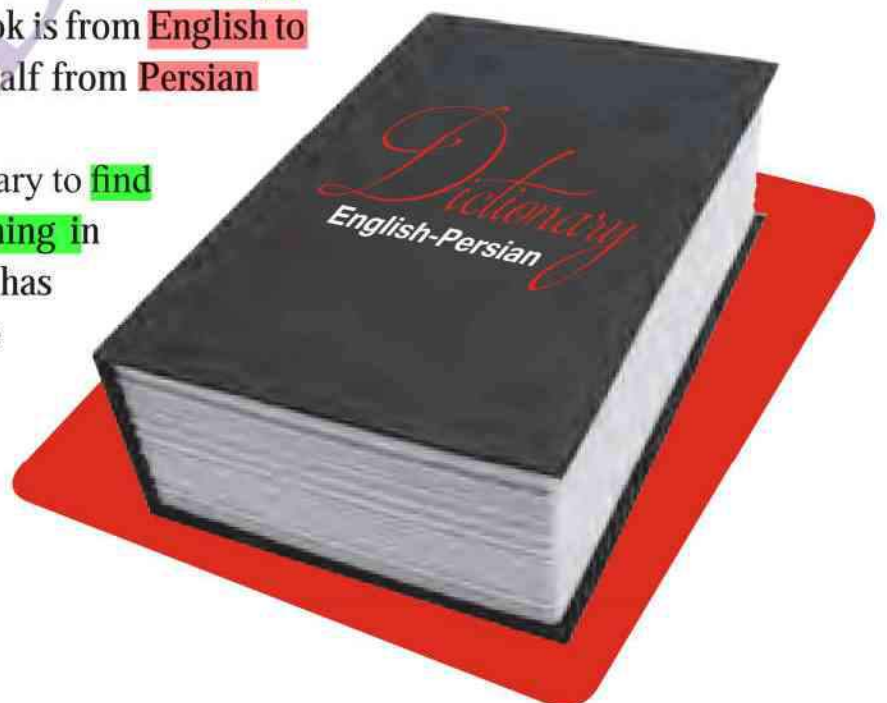
A **dictionary** is a book which explains the **meanings** of words and expressions. You can find words easily because dictionaries put them in **alphabetical order**. The word 'dictionary' comes from the Latin '**dictio**' ('saying').

There are several **types of dictionaries**. Dictionaries which **explain** words and how they are **used**; dictionaries which **translate** words from one language to another; dictionaries of **biography** which tell about famous people; and **technical** dictionaries which explain the meanings of technical words.

Dictionaries which explain what words mean give a clear 'definition' of them. A **good dictionary** also gives more **information** about words. For instance, it explains how they are **pronounced**. Usually the International Phonetic Alphabet (**IPA**) is used for this purpose.

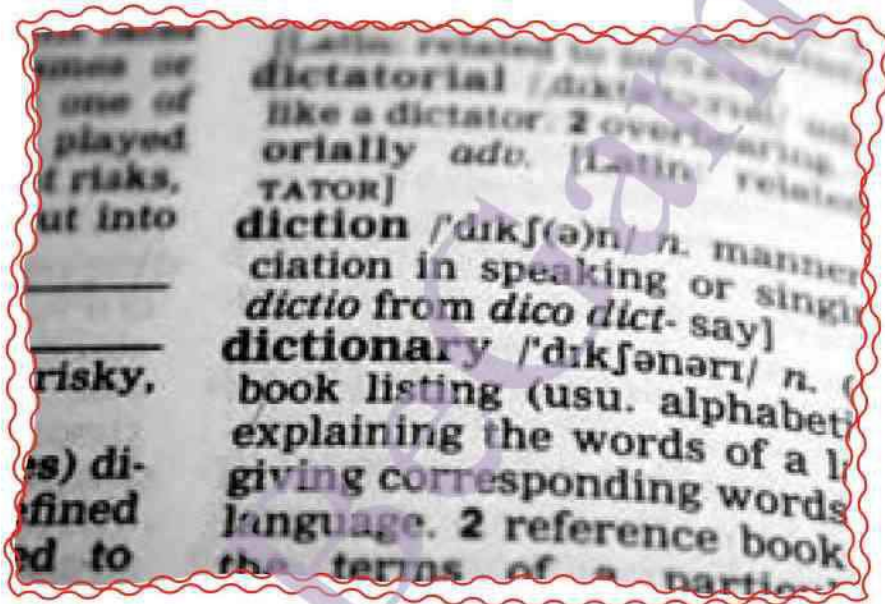
There are also dictionaries which **translate** words into other languages. Very often one volume translates **both ways**; for example, half of the book is from **English to Persian** and the other half from **Persian to English**.

When using a dictionary to **find out how to say something in another language**, one has to be careful to choose the right meaning.



A word like 'right' has several meanings in English, for example, 'correct' and 'the opposite of left'. A word like 'present' may be used as an adjective, meaning 'not absent', as a noun, meaning 'gift' or as a verb, meaning 'give'. Words with different meanings exist in other languages, too. A good dictionary lists all the meanings of words to help people find the meaning that they look for.

A complete dictionary also tells you about the origin of words and the story behind them. For example, the words like 'pajamas', 'bazaar' and 'paradise' entered English from Persian.



A. True or False

1. A word starting with 'p' appears before a word starting with 'm' in a dictionary. **F** T F
2. Some dictionaries do not give users the meaning of words. **F** T F
3. The word 'bazaar' is not English, originally. **T** T F

B. Answer the following questions.

1) Why can we find words in a dictionary easily?

Because dictionaries put them in alphabetical order.

2) What is the difference between technical dictionaries and biographical ones?

Dictionaries of biography which tell about famous people; and technical dictionaries which explain the meanings

3) What is the origin of the word 'dictionary'?

The word 'dictionary' comes from the Latin 'dictio' ('saying').

جواب می تونه با توجه به دیگشتری و انتخاب بچه ها متغیر باشه صرفاً جهت خالی نبودن عریضه از منبع دیگشتری آنلاین کمبریج

C. Look up three different meanings for the words 'arm' and 'foot' in your dictionary.

arm

1. The part between the shoulder and the wrist
2. To provide yourself or others with a weapon or weapons
3. The arm of a piece of clothing or furniture is a part of it that you put your arm in or on

foot

1. The part of the body at bottom of the leg on which a person or animal stands
2. The bottom of lower end of a space or object
3. To pay an amount of money

D. Read the text again and highlight the most important ideas.

جواب با توضیحات در متن

Part II Vocabulary

A. Odd one out.

1. a) elementary **b) technical** c) advanced d) intermediate

2. a) app b) CD c) PC d) cell phone

به نظر دو تا جواب داره گزینه 1 چون نرم افزاره بقیه سخت افزار - گزینه 4 چون بقیه abbreviation هستند

3. **a) introduction** b) definition c) pronunciation d) collocation

4. a) effective b) useful **c) confusing** d) helpful

5. **a) spelling** b) adverb c) preposition d) adjective

LEARNING
ENGLISH



B. What do the following items stand for?

IT: **Information Technology**.....

PC: **personal computer**.....

IRIB: **Islamic Republic Iran Broadcasting**.....

CD: **compact disc**.....

DVD: **"digital video disc" or "digital versatile disc"**.....



C. Match the definitions with the words.



(A)

1. organize and put in order **c**
2. think and believe **f**
3. something that stands for something else **a**
4. have something inside **e**
5. tell somebody that something is good **d**

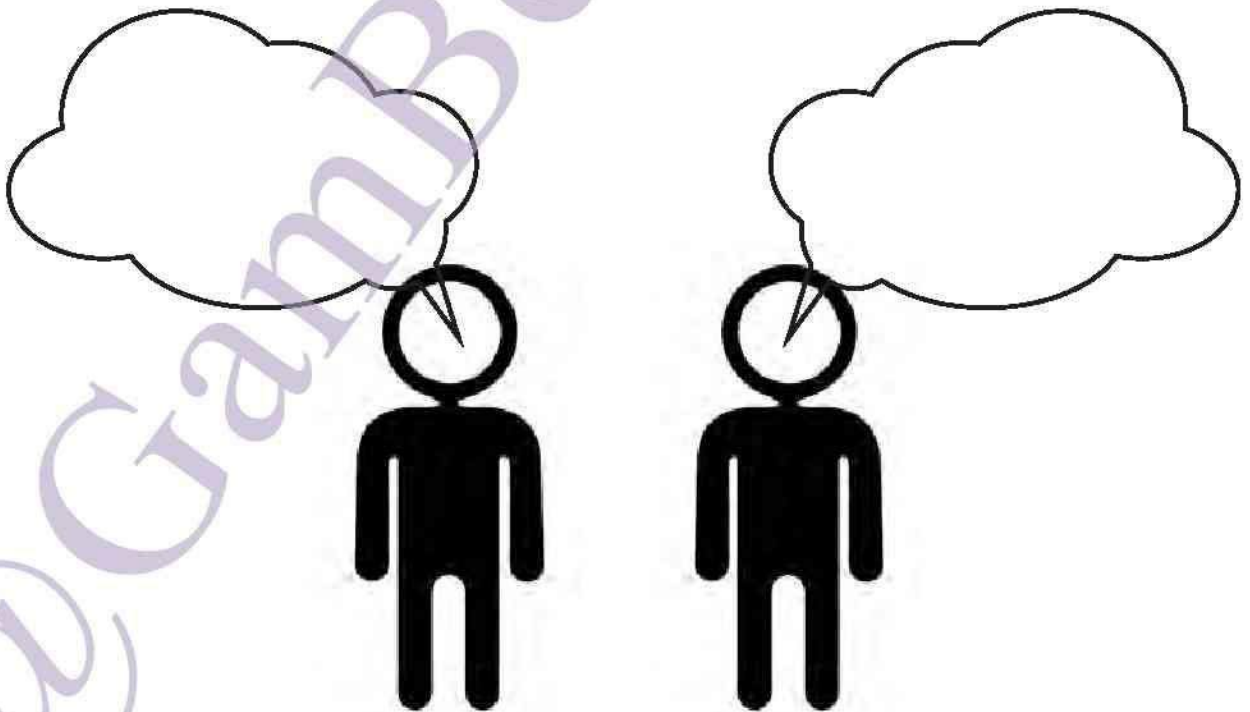
(B)

- a) symbol
- b) figure out
- c) arrange
- d) recommend
- e) contain
- f) suppose

D. Fill in the blanks with the given words. Make the necessary changes.

combination, effectively, entries, stand for,
introduction

- 1- This monolingual dictionary has about 50,000 ...**entries**...
- 2- What does BC ...**stand for**.....?
- 3- The building is a ...**combination**..... of new and old styles.
- 4- The ...**intoduction**..... of the book is available on our website.
- 5- Being able to communicate ...**effectively**..... is one of the most important life skills.



Part III
Grammar

A. Combine the following sentences. Use an appropriate relative pronouns(who, whom and which)

1. I saw the man. The man lives next door.

I saw the man who lives next door.

2. The mechanic had an accident. He is very skillful.

The mechanic who is very skillful had an accident

3. We bought some books. Our teacher suggested them.

We bought some books which our teacher suggested.

4. The students talked to the teacher. John met him before.

The students talked to the teacher whom John met before.

5. She watched the DVD. Her father bought it.

She watched the DVD which her father bought.

B. Complete the following conditional sentences. (type II).

1. I know you do not go to bed early these days. If you **went** (go) to bed earlier, you **would not be** ... (not be) tired.
2. I do not have a smart phone. If I **had** (have) one, I **could use** (use) an online dictionary.
3. He likes to learn French but cannot spend time practicing it. If he **had** (have) more time, he **could learn** (learn) French.
4. We want to help you but we do not have enough information. We **would help** (help) you if we **knew** (know) how.
5. I do not have a good job and cannot earn enough money. I **would/ could earn** (earn) a lot of money if I **got** (get) a good job.



C. Complete the following sentences.



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- 1- If it rained, **the picnic would have to be canceled.**
- 2- If you knew Chinese very well, **I would employed you in our company.**
- 3- A cheetah is an animal that **is known as the fastest land animal in the world.**
- 4- Japanese are the people who **are very polite.**

Part IV
Writing

اول باید متن رو بخوندند و تشخیص بدن که باید شامل یک پاراگراف باشه یا بیشتر. اگه قراره بیش از یک پاراگراف باشه اولی درسته یا سومی. با این توضیحات سومی درست است.

A. Look at the examples below. Find the one which has a correct format of a paragraph.

1. Ants are found everywhere in the world.

They make their home in buildings, gardens, etc. They live in anthills.

Ants are very hardworking insects. Throughout the summer, they collect food for the winter season. Whenever they find a sweet lying on the floor, they stick to the sweet and carry it to their home. Thus, in this way, they clean the floor. Ants are generally red and black in color.

They have two eyes and six legs. They are social insects. They live in groups or colonies. Most ants are scavengers; they collect whatever food they can find. They are usually wingless but they develop wings when they reproduce.

Their bites are quite painful.



2. Ants are found everywhere in the world. They make their home in buildings, gardens, etc. They live in anthills. Ants are very hardworking insects. Throughout the summer, they collect food for the winter season. Whenever they find a sweet lying on the floor they stick to the sweet and carry it to their home. Thus, in this way, they clean the floor. Ants are generally red and black in color. They have two eyes and six legs. They are social insects. They live in groups or colonies. Most ants are scavengers. They collect whatever food they can find. They are usually wingless but they develop wings when they reproduce. Their bites are quite painful.

به نظرم در پاراگراف اول جمله آخر ربطی به این پاراگراف نداره و باید بره تو پاراگراف بعدی. می تونیم به بچه ها بگیم این متن از نظر فرمت پاراگرافینگ به جا اشکال داره پیداش کنند. که جوابش می شه جمله آخر پاراگراف اول مربوط به دوم باید باشه نظر شما چیه؟

3. Ants are found everywhere in the world. They make their home in buildings, gardens, etc. They live in anthills. Ants are very hardworking insects. Throughout the summer, they collect food for the winter season.

Whenever they find a sweet lying on the floor they stick to the sweet and carry it to their home. Thus, in this way, they clean the floor.

Ants are generally red and black in color. They have two eyes and six legs. They are social insects. They live in groups or colonies. Most ants are scavengers they collect whatever food they can find. They are usually wingless but they develop wings when they reproduce. Their bites are quite painful.

B. Skim the paragraph and write a suitable topic for it.

Ants.....

C. Scan the paragraph and highlight three specific facts.

D. Read the following paragraph. Find the topic sentence and underline the idea or explanation about the topic.

topic **explanation about the topic**

Water is the most essential element in our life. We cannot think of life without water. We need water to drink, to wash our bodies and clothes, to cook our food and to grow crops, vegetables and fruits. Water is also essential for animals, birds, insects, etc. We need huge resources of water to generate electricity on a large and commercial scale. Nearly 70 percent of our body is water. No living being can exist for long without water, the most valuable liquid. We use oceans, seas, rivers and lakes as waterways to carry goods, passengers, etc. Lack of rain causes droughts. Thus, water is very important to our life and our planet.



جواب ها می تواند متنوع باشد. همه پاسخ ها برگرفته از تاپیک سنتز متون موجود در اینترنت می باشد.

E. For each word, write a topic sentence.

- 1) swimming ... **swimming is my favorite sport.**..... سایر پیشنهاد ها پایین صفحه
- 2) watching TV .. **Watching Tv can have negative effect on children.**
- 3) pollution .. **The world population is increasing at a very fast pace.**
- 4) wildlife **Wildlife can be found in all ecosystems:**.....
- 5) Iran .. **Iran once known as Persia, is a country in Western Asia.**

**1. swimming is not as easy as everybody thinks.
The thing you need for swimming is lot of stuff.**

3. while the human population is increasing rapidly, the population of animals and birds is decreasing by the day.

4. Wildlife has long been a common subject for educational television shows.

5. Iran has the natural resource of oil.